

# Hardening Open Source Software for Secure Environments

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USAID Data Services

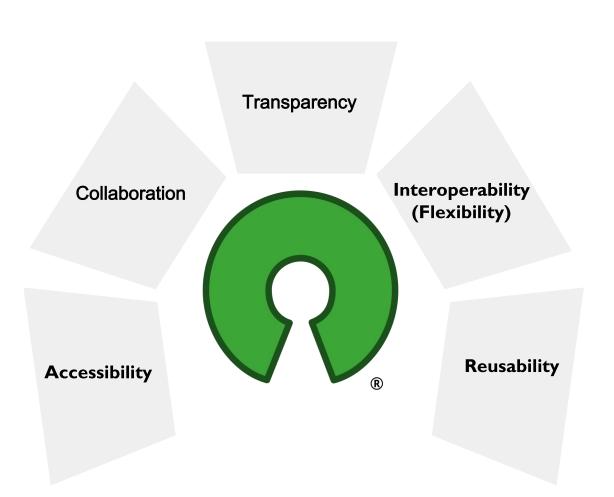
EVIDENCE FOR DEVELOPMENT

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## The Value Of Open Source Software (OSS): Why Use OSS in Secure Environments?

Federal agencies and other organizations operating secure environments should empower developers and data scientists to use the popular OSS that they use regularly in permissive environments. The use of OSS in secure environments and in workflows with protected data can bring the following benefits:



## Open Source (OS) Governance for Hardening Software, Libraries and Packages

Federal agencies and other organizations must secure, or harden, OSS to use these components in secure environments and with protected data. OS governance and risk management are the keys to hardening open source software titles, libraries, packages, etc.

#### **OS GOVERNANCE**



#### SOFTWARE SUPPLY CHAIN RISK

## Software Components and Dependencies

#### FX:

- binaries
- libraries and packages
- containers
- algorithms and models

#### Vulnerability Management

#### EX:

- Severity Risk Thresholds
- Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVEs)
- Common Vulnerability Scoring System

#### Legal Compliance

#### EX:

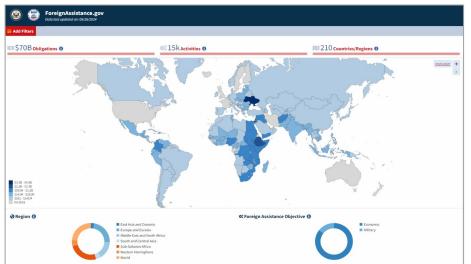
- licenses
- terms of use
- derivative works
- redistribution

## Use Case: USAID Evidence and Data Science

The U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) leads the U.S. Government's international development and disaster assistance through partnerships and investments that save lives, reduce poverty, strengthen democratic governance, and help people emerge from humanitarian crises and progress beyond assistance.

USAID relies on evidence and data**de**liver critical development programs and disaster assistance around the world.

#### ForeignAssistance.gov



#### **USAID Country Roadmaps**

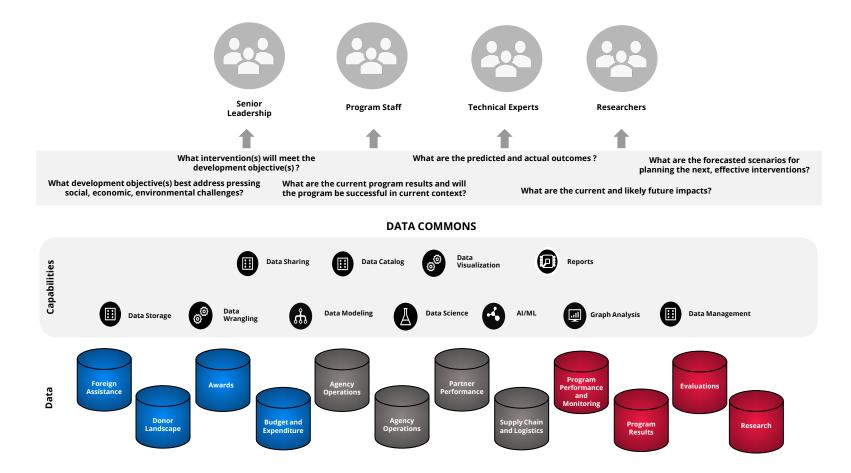


FA.gov is the U.S. Government agencies for publishing budgetary The Country Roadmaps are USAID's flagship analytical tool for assessi and financial data produced by U.S. government agencies that manage country development progress based on a curated set of 18 publicly foreign assistance portfolios.

### **USAID IT Solutions for Data Science**

USAID is developing agenwide IT solutions that enable agency staff to transform data into evidence in support of USAID's mission around the world. The Agency is using a data commons approach the can empower data scientists to perform advanced analytics on large amounts of heterogeneous data.

#### **Development Data Commons (DDC)**



## **USAID Data Science Foundations**

USAID's data science program must accelerate data scientists' and data engineers' abilities to use modern data science practices, technologies, and tools in the Agency's secure IT environment. Thus, the program must accelerate use of OS practices, technologies, and tools.

The USAID data science program relies on strong governance foundations to succeed.

**ANALYTICS** 

**EVIDENCE** 

INGEST

SCRIPTS, MODELS, ALGORITHMS

hardened data science scripts and source code

**TOOLS** 

tools to manage access to and use of OS libraries and packages

IT INFRASTRUCTURE

technologies to manage risk associate with OS libraries and packages

DATA MANAGEMENT

**DATA SCIENCE GOVERNANCE** 

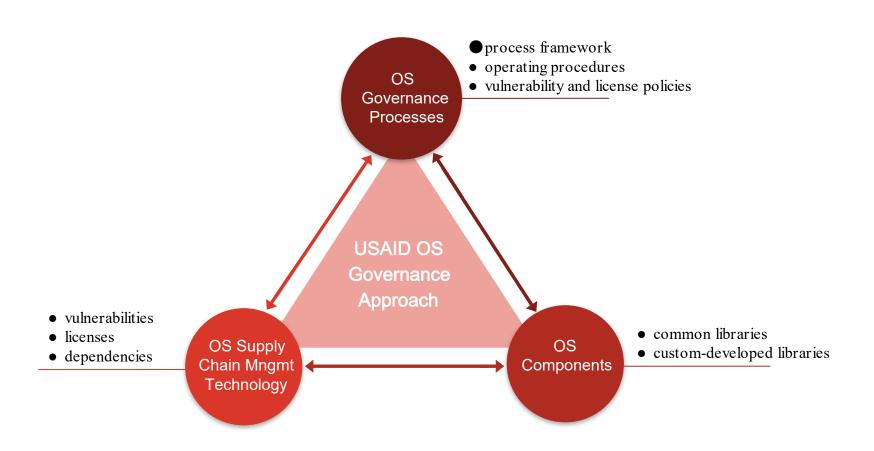
governing risks associated with OS libraries and packages

team(s) to govern risk associated with OS libraries and packages

**ORGANIZATIONAL CAPACITY** 

## **USAID OS Library and Package Governance**

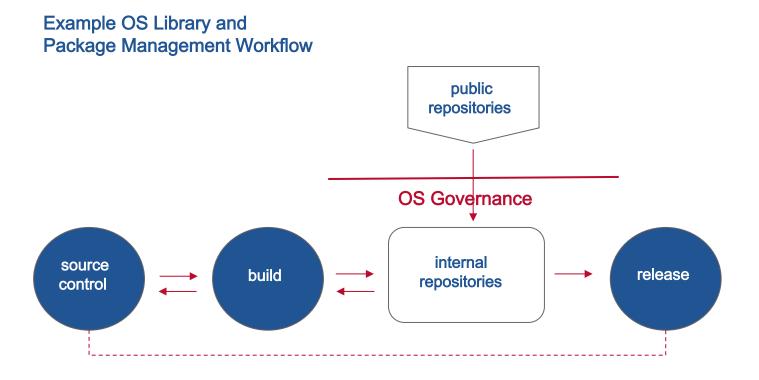
USAID is establishing OS library and package governance based upon guidance and lessons from other federa agencies. USAID's OS governance approach focuses on software supply chain management.



## **USAID OS Library and Package Management**

Like other federal agencies and organizations, USAID is advancing OS library and package management that operates internal repositories of approved, hardened libraries and packages. USAID developers and data scient will use the internal repositories to access the hardened libraries and packages for their work.

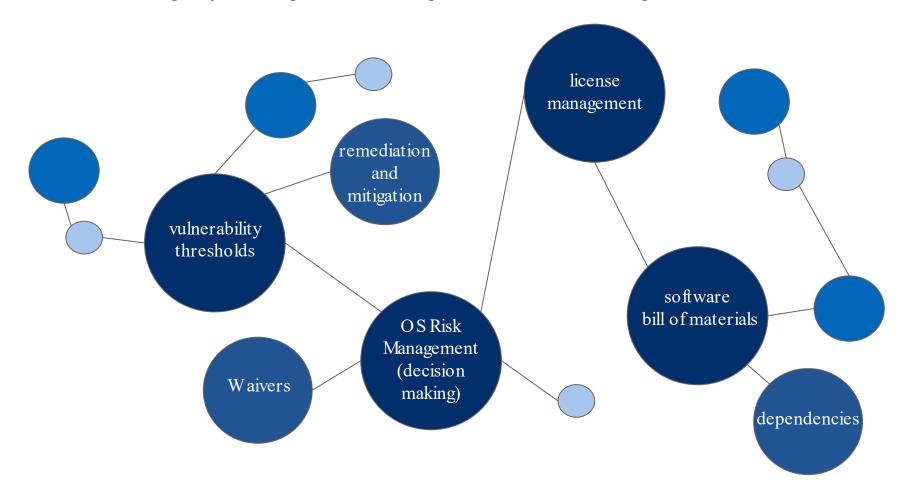
USAID's goal is to ensure that developers and data scienitstis who are woking in the Agency's secure IT environment use hardened libraries and packages from day one of their data science development work.



## **Cross-Government Coordination and Solutions**

Federal agencies, both within and beyond the federal statistical system, should coordinate to establish common OS governance approaches and consider shared solutions for managing OS use in secure environme *Several agencies have formed a community of practice, which welcomes new agency participation.* 

#### Common Federal Agency Challenges for Governing OS Libraries and Packages





## **VISIT US**

aidscape.usaid.gov data.usaid.gov

#### **USAID** Data Services

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